A WHO DID IT?

1. A. Did Picasso paint the *Mona Lisa*?
   B. No. The *Mona Lisa* **was painted** by Leonardo da Vinci.

2. A. Did the Romans build the pyramids?
   B. No. The pyramids **were built** by the Egyptians.

3. A. Did the chef serve you dinner at the Ritz?
   B. No. Dinner **was served** by four waiters.

4. A. Did Bruce Springsteen compose “Yesterday”?
   B. No. “Yesterday” **was composed** by John Lennon and Paul McCartney.

5. A. Did Ponce de León discover America?
   B. No. America **was discovered** by Christopher Columbus.

6. A. Did Charles Dickens write *Hamlet*?
   B. No. *Hamlet* **was written** by William Shakespeare.

7. A. Did Queen Elizabeth wear this beautiful gown?
   B. No. This gown **was worn** by Jacqueline Kennedy.

8. A. This movie is incredible! Did Fellini direct it?
   B. No. It **was directed** by Steven Spielberg.

9. A. Did your parents take this prom picture of you and your girlfriend?
   B. No. This picture **was taken** by a photographer.

10. A. Did your mother bake this delicious cake?
    B. No. This cake **was baked** by my father.
YOU DECIDE: At the Museum

1. This car (own) __________ was owned __________ by the president of __________ ______________________.  
   It (make) __________________ by the __________ ______________________.  
   Company in __________ ______________________.

3. This beautiful necklace (wear) __________ ____________ by the famous actress __________ ______________________.  
   It (give) __________ to her __________ ______________________.  
   It (leave) __________________ by her children.

5. This letter (write) __________ ____________ by __________ ______________________.  
   to __________ ______________________.  
   but it (send) ______ never ______.  
   It (discover) __________ recently between the pages of an old book.

2. This airplane (fly) __________ ____________ by __________ ______________________.  
   It (design) __________ ____________ in __________ ______________________.  
   __________ by __________ ______________________.

4. These dinosaur skeletons (find) __________ ____________ by __________ ______________________.  
   __________ in Africa __________ ______________________.  
   Unfortunately, they (forget) __________ ____________ by the museum for many years.

6. This impressive bridge (build) __________ ____________ in __________ ______________________.  
   more than 300 years ago.  
   It (begin) __________ ____________ in 1520, and it (finish) __________ ____________ until 1600.

(continued)
7. This is one of ______________________’s earliest operas. It (**compose**) __________ in ______________, and it (**sung**) ______________ for the first time in ______________.

8. This portrait ____________________________

---

**Grammar Rap: Who Took This Wonderful Photo of Jill?**

Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Who took this wonderful photo of Jill?
   B. I think it was taken by her brother Bill.

A. Who built that beautiful house on the hill?
   B. I think it was built by my cousin Phil.

A. Who wrote this interesting book about dance?
   B. I think it was written by someone in France.

A. Who drew the plans for this elegant palace?
   B. I think they were drawn by a woman from Dallas.

A. Who sang that wonderful Mexican tune?
   B. I think it was sung by a man from Cancún.

A. Who did this beautiful picture of snow?
   B. I think it was done by Vincent Van Gogh.
**D  IT’S TOO LATE**

Aunt Louise is a kind and generous person, but she’s a little lazy. She wants to help her friends and family, but she never thinks about helping them until it’s too late.

1. A. I’ll be glad to help you do the dishes.
   
   B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but they’ve already been done.

2. A. Can I set the table for you?
   
   B. That’s very nice of you, but already.

3. A. Do you want me to iron the clothes today?
   
   B. Thanks, Aunt Louise, but already.

4. A. I’ll be glad to make Grandpa’s doctor’s appointment.
   
   B. That’s very kind of you, but already.

5. A. I think I’ll take down the party decorations.
   
   B. Don’t bother. already.

6. A. Here. I’ll sweep the floor.
   
   B. I appreciate it, but already.

7. A. I’ll be glad to buy flowers for the table.
   
   B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but already.

8. A. Do you want me to hang up the new portrait?
   
   B. I guess you haven’t looked in the hall. already.

**E  LISTENING**

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

1. a. the cookies  
   b. the bed  
   4. a. the scarf  
   b. the fireplace  
   7. a. the song  
   b. the portrait  
   2. a. the train  
   b. the movie  
   5. a. the presents  
   b. the children  
   8. a. the books  
   b. the cats  
   3. a. the packages  
   b. the letter  
   6. a. the bicycles  
   b. the letters  
   9. a. the meeting room  
   b. the alarm
F  NOTHING IS READY!

A. What are we going to do? All our friends will be arriving soon, and nothing is ready. The beds ________ haven't been made. The porch ______________________. The salad ______________________. The cat ______________________.

And the children ______________________ to bed. I'm really upset.

B. Don't worry. Everything will be okay. We still have some time.

G  AT THE HOSPITAL

A. How have all the patients been this morning? Have there been any problems?

B. Everything is fine, Doctor.

A. How is Mrs. Johnson this morning? ____Has ________ her blood pressure ________ been taken ________ yet?

B. Yes, it has. And it wasn't as high as it was yesterday.

A. That's good. And ________ Ms. Blake ________ her injection?

B. Yes, she has. And we'll give her another at two o'clock.

A. What about Mr. Tanaka? ________ his cardiogram ________?

B. Yes. It ________ an hour ago.

A. Mrs. Wong looks upset. ________ she ________ about her operation?

B. Yes. I explained everything to her, and I think she understands.

A. And finally, is Mr. Bacon ready to leave the hospital?

B. He's MORE than ready! ________ already ________ home!
**CROSSWORD**

Across

2. The paychecks were _____ this morning.
4. Has the kitchen floor been _____ yet?
7. The Christmas presents were _____ in the attic last year.

Down

1. This picture was _____ by my daughter.
2. I hope your homework has already been _____.
3. This dress was _____ by Oleg Cassini.
5. The beds have already been _____.
6. That terrible speech was _____ by the president of our company.
Read and then answer the questions below.

Ernest Hemingway is considered one of the most important modern American writers. He wrote six novels and more than fifty short stories. He also wrote many poems and newspaper articles.

Hemingway's books are lively and exciting. They are full of fighting, traveling, sports, love, and war. Hemingway's life was also lively and exciting.

When he was a young high school student, Hemingway played football, boxed, and wrote for the school newspaper. He ran away from home when he was fifteen years old, but he returned and finished high school in 1917. He never went to college.

Hemingway wanted to fight in World War I, but he was rejected by the army. Instead, he went to war as an ambulance driver and was badly injured.

In 1921, Hemingway went to Paris and started writing seriously. He stayed there for six years. His first novel, The Sun Also Rises, was written when he was still in Paris. It made him very famous.

In 1937, Hemingway went to Spain as a journalist to write about the Spanish Civil War. In 1944 he returned to Europe and wrote newspaper articles about World War II. Although he wasn't in the army, it is believed he did more fighting than writing during the war.

What’s the Answer?

1. Why is Hemingway considered an important writer?
   a. He wrote many interesting works.
   b. He liked sports.
   c. He lived in many different countries.

2. What didn’t Ernest Hemingway write about?
   a. Fighting.
   b. Traveling.
   c. Cooking.

3. What did Hemingway do when he was fifteen years old?
   a. He ran a long way.
   b. He left home.
   c. He went to high school.

4. Which of these statements about Hemingway is true?
   a. He finished high school.
   b. He went to college.
   c. He didn’t play any sports in high school.

5. Why didn’t Hemingway serve in the army?
   a. He wanted to fight.
   b. The army didn’t want him.
   c. He didn’t want to fight.

6. Which of these statements about Hemingway isn’t true?
   a. He was a journalist for a while.
   b. He wrote about the Spanish Civil War.
   c. The Sun Also Rises was written in Spain.
A ROBBERY

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson (rob) were robbed last month. Their TV, their computer, and all of their beautiful living room furniture (steal) in the living room except the rug. Fortunately, Mrs. Wilson’s gold necklace (take) to her by her husband many years ago. She was glad because it had been (give) to her by her husband many years ago.

The thief (see) driving away from the house in a small black van. The neighbors called the police, and the man (arrest) to jail for seven years.

A day after the robbery, the living room furniture, the computer, and the TV (return) The sofa had (rip) , but fortunately everything else was okay.

LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. Yes. It’s already been fixed.  b. No. It hasn’t been swept yet.
2. a. Yes. It’s already been set.  b. Yes. It’s already been set up.
3. a. It was written by my uncle.  b. It was taken by my wife.
4. a. I’m sorry. They’ve already been sung.  b. I’m sorry. They’ve already been hung.
5. a. He was hurt in an accident.  b. He was offered a better job.
6. a. She’s already been lent.  b. She’s already been sent.
7. a. Yes. It’s been rejected.  b. Yes. It’s been approved.
8. a. She was hired by the Blaine Company.  b. She was fired by the Blaine Company.
9. a. They’ve already been hung.  b. They’ve already been sung.
10. a. Yes. It’s already been baked.  b. Yes. It’s already been set.
11. a. It’s already been read.  b. It’s already been played.
12. a. She’s been taken to the hospital.  b. She’s been invited to a wedding.
YOU DECIDE: A Famous Composer

Ms. is an extremely talented composer. She has written many beautiful sonatas. Her compositions (perform) have been performed in Asia, in the United States, and in . Her symphonies are often (hear) on the radio.

Ms. started to compose music when she was years old. She (give) a composition book for her birthday, and she knew right away that she wanted to be a composer.

In 1985, she sent some of her sonatas and a symphony to the Symphony Orchestra, but all these early compositions (reject) . Ms. was disappointed, but she continued to compose. Finally, in 1994, several of her sonatas (recorded) by the Symphony Orchestra.

It took many years before Ms.'s music (appreciate) . At first, her music (consider) strange because it was new and different, and it (understand) not easily . Most people couldn't hear the beautiful melodies. Today, of course, Ms. is highly (respect) by composers all over the world.

In 1996, she wrote her most famous symphony called " . A year later, it (used) as the music in a very successful movie. Since then, she has written three other symphonies that (play) all over the world.

In 2001, Ms. (hurt) badly in a car accident. She composed a sonata about this terrible accident. In 2002, Ms. (choose) best composer of the year. She (invite) to play her music at the White House in Washington, D.C.
WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake promote rewrite take in
clip repair set up wash

1. A. The president is concerned. Is his speech ready?
   B. It’ll be ready soon. __________ __________
       __________ __________.

2. A. Why are you taking the bus to work?
   B. My car was in an accident. __________
       still __________ __________.

3. A. Is this Bob’s Bakery? I’m calling about the cake I ordered.
   B. I’m sorry. It isn’t ready yet. __________
       __________ __________ __________.

4. A. Should I pick up my pants at the tailor’s?
   B. Not yet. __________ __________
       __________ __________ __________.

5. A. Is Carla going to quit her job at the Internet company?
   B. No. She’s decided to stay because __________ __________
       __________ __________ __________.

6. A. Is the meeting room ready?
   B. Not yet. __________ still __________
       __________ __________ __________.

7. A. What happened to the shirt I wore to the baseball game yesterday?
   B. __________ __________
       It was very dirty.

8. A. Hello. This is Mrs. Vickers. When is my poodle going to be ready?
   B. Very soon. His hair __________
       __________ __________ __________.

GRAMMAR RAP: Spring Cleaning

Listen. Then clap and practice.

- The family’s getting organized.
- The beds are being made.
- The kitchen’s being swept and cleaned.
- The bills are being paid.
- The sheets and towels are being washed
  And dried and put away.
- The rugs are being vacuumed.
- Spring cleaning starts today.
Good morning, and welcome to your tour of Bob and Betty’s Ice Cream Factory. We make the best ice cream in the world, and you’re going to see how we do it! You’ll learn a lot about how ice cream \( \textit{made} \) 1 \( \textit{made} \) 2 at Bob and Betty’s! Let’s begin.

In this room, cream \( \textit{take} \) 3 \( \textit{put} \) 5 \( \textit{mix} \) 7 out of our large refrigerators. Then the cream \( \textit{put} \) 5 \( \textit{mix} \) 7 into this machine. The cream \( \textit{mix} \) 7 for about forty minutes in this machine. While the cream is mixing, sugar \( \textit{pour} \) 9 \( \textit{add} \) 19 slowly into the cream by our ice cream makers.

In the next room, the flavors \( \textit{prepare} \) 11 \( \textit{add} \) 19. Today we are making banana nut ice cream. Right now, different kinds of nuts \( \textit{chop} \) 13 \( \textit{slice} \) 16 in a large chopper. It’s a very expensive machine, but it chops the nuts very quickly. Also, bananas \( \textit{slice} \) 16 \( \textit{add} \) 19 in our new computer-controlled slicing machine.

When the nuts and bananas are ready, they \( \textit{add} \) 19 \( \textit{invent} \) 21 \( \textit{sent} \) 25 to the sugar and cream in a special machine that \( \textit{invent} \) 21 \( \textit{sent} \) 25 by Betty a few years ago.

The ice cream \( \textit{keep} \) 23 \( \textit{sent} \) 25 in a large cold room until it \( \textit{sent} \) 25 by trucks all over the country.

That is the end of our tour. Thank you for visiting our factory, and we invite you to go to our tasting room, where our delicious ice cream can \( \textit{enjoy} \) 27 \( \textit{enjoy} \) 27 by all our visitors.
WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. I’ve got to take in my suit.
   a. It’s too big.
   b. It’s too small.
   c. It’s too hot.

2. You’re required to go to the meeting.
   a. You might go to the meeting.
   b. You don’t have to go to the meeting.
   c. You have to go to the meeting.

3. Lois ran up a big phone bill.
   a. She talked on the telephone a lot.
   b. She didn’t use her cell phone.
   c. The phone company gave her a phone.

4. Ms. Johnson was promoted.
   a. She was hired.
   b. She was given a more important job.
   c. She was fired.

5. Parking is permitted here.
   a. You can’t park here.
   b. You can park here.
   c. You have to park here.

6. Tom is distributing the mail right now.
   a. He’s giving it to everyone.
   b. He’s sending it to everyone.
   c. He’s opening the mail for everyone.

7. I was rejected by Harvard University.
   a. I’ll work there next year.
   b. I’ll be a student there next year.
   c. I’ll attend another college next year.

8. You’ll be allowed to vote when you’re older.
   a. You’ll be required to vote.
   b. You’ll be permitted to vote.
   c. You’ll want to vote.

9. She was offered the position.
   a. She was given the job.
   b. She was told about the position.
   c. She was taken off the position.

10. Where are the decorations?
    a. They’ve already been offered.
    b. They’ve already been set.
    c. They’ve already been hung up.

11. This is a beautiful portrait.
    a. Who directed it?
    b. Who invented it?
    c. Who painted it?

12. I’m going overseas to work.
    a. My boss is going to watch me.
    b. I’m going to work in another country.
    c. I’m going to work near the water.

13. I’m confident about the future.
    a. I’m concerned about the future.
    b. I’m confused about the future.
    c. I’m positive about the future.

14. My son was chosen “Student of the Month.”
    a. He must be afraid.
    b. He must be thrilled.
    c. He must be hung up.

LISTENING

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. When will it be finished?
    b. When was it finished?

2. a. When will it be ready?
    b. How long ago did you finish?

3. a. They’ve been made.
    b. They’re being made.

4. a. I didn’t receive mine.
    b. Someone is distributing them.

5. a. It’s being set up.
    b. It’s been set up.

6. a. I see. When will it be ready?
    b. Good. I’ll come over right away.

7. a. When will they be ready?
    b. How long have they been ready?

8. a. I don’t want to disturb them.
    b. How long ago did you feed them?
**CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1–3**

**A. Complete the sentences.**

Ex. My son can swim very well.  He’s swum for many years.

1. Can you speak Chinese? I can speak it very well. __________ __________ it for many years.

2. Can you ride horses? My daughter __________ __________ horses for a long time.

3. When did you take your break? I __________ __________ my break yet.

4. When are you going to eat lunch? I’m hungry. I __________ __________ lunch yet.

5. When are you going to write your composition? I __________ __________ mine yet.

Bob __________ __________ his composition a little while ago.

6. How long __________ you and your husband __________ married?

7. My daughter __________ __________ studying English for the past few hours.

8. Paul didn’t see a movie last weekend. He __________ __________ a movie the weekend before.

9. By the time I got to the plane, it __________ __________ already __________ off.

10. I’m sorry to hear that Debbie and her boyfriend broke up. They __________ __________ __________ out for several years.

**B. Complete the sentences.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>had</th>
<th>might have</th>
<th>could have</th>
<th>should have</th>
<th>shouldn’t have</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**give**

Ex. You shouldn’t have given Howard eggs for breakfast. He’s allergic to them.

**practice**

1. Boris has won every chess game he’s played today. He __________ __________ __________ a lot.

**do**

2. I don’t have anything to wear today. I __________ __________ __________ my laundry.

**leave**

3. Timmy can’t find his homework. He __________ __________ __________ it at home, or he __________ __________ __________ it on the bus. He can’t remember.

**build**

4. The Ace Corporation __________ __________ __________ their office building anywhere. It was a mistake to build it here.
5. You did very well on your test. You ________ ______ _______ a lot.

6. It’s hot in here. I ________ _______ ______ a heavy sweater to work today.

7. You ________ _______ ______ Rex. He’s been hungry all morning.

8. Terry shouldn’t have stood on that broken chair. She ________ _______ ______.

9. I ________ _______ _______ ten dollars, or I _______ _______ _______ twelve dollars. I can’t remember.

C. Complete the sentences.

Ex. This poem __________ __________ written in 2001.

1. This picture ________ ________ by a famous artist.

2. I can’t drive my car to work. ________ still ________ ________.

3. My wife ________ ________ ________ a raise twice this year.

4. Every student should ________ ________ _______ a foreign language.

5. Nobody has to do the dishes. ________ already ________ ________ ________.

6. Your pants aren’t ready yet. ________ still ________ ________ ________.

7. Margaret ________ ________ “Employee of the Year.”

8. This is a very interesting novel. I think it should ________ ________ _______ into a movie.

9. Grandma is still in the hospital. She ________ ________ ________ home yet.

D. Listening

Listen and choose the correct answer.

Ex. a. When was it completed?
   b. When will it be completed?

4. a. When was it completed?
   b. When will it be done?

1. a. When will you finish taking them?
   b. When did you finish taking them?

5. a. Good. I’ll pick it up soon.
   b. When will it be ready?

2. a. How much longer will it take?
   b. How long ago did you hang them up?

3. a. They’re being made.
   b. They’ve been made.
A INVENTIONS THAT CHANGED THE WORLD

Read the article on student book page 47 and answer the questions.

1. Alexander Fleming discovered ______.
   a. bacteria
   b. X-rays
   c. an antibiotic
   d. mold

2. The first screws were ______.
   a. mass-produced
   b. made of wood
   c. used to hold things together
   d. small

3. The first Nobel Prize in Physics was for ______.
   a. the screw
   b. the telephone
   c. the television
   d. the X-ray machine

4. Alexander Graham Bell was NOT ______.
   a. deaf
   b. a teacher
   c. a doctor
   d. an inventor

5. The first telephone call was made ______.
   a. in 1895
   b. to Thomas Watson
   c. to Alexander Graham Bell
   d. by Thomas Watson

6. Computers were very large before the invention of ______.
   a. the telephone
   b. the X-ray machine
   c. the television
   d. the microchip

7. The first ______ was built for the army.
   a. computer
   b. telephone
   c. television
   d. X-ray machine

8. The first television was made of ______.
   a. paper and glass
   b. needles and a bicycle
   c. common household objects
   d. wires and tubes

B FACT FILE

Look at the Fact File on student book page 47 and answer the questions.

1. The Fact File presents information in the form of ______.
   a. a graph
   b. a major invention
   c. a time line
   d. an article

2. The Fact File helps the reader understand the article about inventions because ______.
   a. it gives the information in a visual form
   b. it summarizes the article
   c. it gives opinions about inventions
   d. it tells about the lives of inventors

3. The microscope was invented ______ years after the printing press.
   a. 50
   b. 100
   c. 140
   d. 150

4. ______ in the twentieth century.
   a. CDs were NOT invented
   b. X-rays were NOT discovered
   c. Penicillin was NOT discovered
   d. Gas-powered cars were NOT invented
Read the information on student book page 48 and answer the questions.

1. This information is presented in the form of ______.
   a. an article
   b. photographs with captions
   c. a chart
   d. a timeline

2. ______ was built in the 12th century.
   a. The Taj Mahal
   b. The Great Wall of China
   c. The Temple of Angkor Wat
   d. Machu Picchu

3. ______ was a city.
   a. Stonehenge
   b. The Taj Mahal
   c. The Colosseum
   d. Tenochtitlan

4. ______ is older than the Colosseum.
   a. Machu Picchu
   b. Stonehenge
   c. The Taj Mahal
   d. The Temple of Angkor Wat

5. ______ is a modern wonder of the world.
   a. Machu Picchu
   b. The Great Wall of China
   c. The Temple of Angkor Wat
   d. The Panama Canal

6. The Taj Mahal and the Pyramids were both built ______.
   a. in Egypt
   b. more than 1000 years ago
   c. for the dead
   d. with machines

7. 200,000 to 300,000 people ______.
   a. built Tenochtitlan
   b. lived in Tenochtitlan
   c. live in Mexico City
   d. built the Taj Mahal

8. No one knows ______.
   a. why Shah Jahan built the Taj Mahal
   b. why the Egyptians built the Pyramids
   c. who built Stonehenge
   d. why the Temple of Angkor Wat was built

9. ______ was definitely NOT a place of worship.
   a. The Colosseum
   b. Stonehenge
   c. The Temple of Angkor Wat
   d. Machu Picchu

10. People say that the Great Wall is visible from the moon because it is ______.
    a. in the mountains
    b. very tall
    c. very bright
    d. very long

11. Machu Picchu was abandoned in the 1500s means ______.
    a. everybody left
    b. construction was finished
    c. it was destroyed
    d. it was dedicated

12. Which sentence best summarizes this information?
    a. These places were constructed for religious purposes.
    b. The world is full of modern and ancient wonders.
    c. The United Nations helps preserve these wonders.
    d. These are the most popular places to visit in the world.

What is another wonder of the world that you know about? Write a paragraph about it. Use some of these words in your paragraph: begun, built, completed, constructed, dedicated, designed, established, inhabited, preserved, rebuilt, repaired, used.
**E INTERVIEW**

Read the interview on student book page 49 and answer the questions.

1. Sam Turner has been a photojournalist ______.
   a. since he was ten
   b. since he won a competition
   c. for ten years
   d. for twenty years

2. He grew up in Australia because ______.
   a. his parents were American
   b. his parents were Australian
   c. his parents worked there
   d. he loved the Outback

3. Many people encouraged him to study photography because ______.
   a. he took many family trips
   b. they were impressed by his photos
   c. he was given a camera
   d. he went to photography school

4. His photography is inspired by ______.
   a. his parents
   b. his camera
   c. the national photo competition
   d. nature

5. His most important life event was ______.
   a. winning a photo contest
   b. hiking to the top of Mt. Everest
   c. climbing to the base of Mt. Everest
   d. returning to Mt. Everest

6. You can infer that he would NOT be inspired to take photographs of ______.
   a. the Statue of Liberty
   b. the Grand Canyon
   c. the Mississippi River
   d. Yellowstone National Park

**F YOU’RE THE INTERVIEWER!**

Interview a classmate, a neighbor, or a friend. Use the chart below to record the person’s answers. Then share what you learned with the class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What is something you are very interested in?</th>
<th>How did you become interested in that?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>What has been the most memorable event in your life so far?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What do you dream about doing someday?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**G FUN WITH IDIOMS**

Choose the best response.

1. I was blown away by the cost of the dinner.
   a. I know. It was very windy.
   b. I was surprised, too.
   c. I didn’t enjoy it either.
   d. I also thought it was delicious.

2. My bus was held up by the parade.
   a. My bus was stuck in traffic, too.
   b. Yes. I saw your bus in the parade.
   c. I’m glad you arrived early.
   d. I agree. It was a colorful parade.

3. Since you didn’t call me, I was left in the dark about our plans.
   a. Yes. It was dark when I called.
   b. I’m sorry the lights went out.
   c. I’m sorry you didn’t know.
   d. I’m sorry it was dark.

4. Tom was given the ax last week.
   a. That’s wonderful news!
   b. I’m sure he’s very happy.
   c. That’s a very unusual gift.
   d. What a shame!
Choose the words that best complete each sentence.

1. The wheel ______ in 3500 B.C.
   a. is invented   c. was invented
   b. invented      d. has invented

2. The Taj Mahal ______ in the 17th century.
   a. was built   c. built
   b. has built      d. was building

3. All students ______ to take the final exam.
   a. be required   c. requiring
   b. are required    d. have required

4. The instructions ______ on the board.
   a. were writing   c. wrote
   b. written      d. were written

5. The stop sign ______ by a truck last night.
   a. is hit   c. was hit
   b. hit      d. was being hit

6. Children should not ______ to see that movie.
   a. allow   c. are allowed
   b. allowed    d. be allowed

Choose the sentence that is correct and complete.

7. a. The oil in my car was changing.
    b. The oil in my car be changed.
    c. The oil in my car being changed.
    d. The oil in my car was changed.

8. a. He be taken to the hospital.
    b. He took to the hospital.
    c. He was taken to the hospital.
    d. He was took to the hospital.

9. a. The new curtains were hung.
    b. The new curtains be hung.
    c. The new curtains been hung.
    d. The new curtains being hung.

10. a. The house built in 1953.
    b. The house was built in 1953.
    c. The house has built in 1953.
    d. The house being built in 1953.

11. a. She been told about the meeting.
    b. She not be told about the meeting.
    c. She being told about the meeting.
    d. She wasn’t told about the meeting.

12. a. The winner be chosen soon.
    b. The winner chose soon.
    c. The winner will be chosen soon.
    d. The winner was chose soon.

"CAN-DO" REVIEW

Match the "can do" statement and the correct sentence.

_____ 1. I can tell about my work experience.
   a. I’ve been waiting for the plumber all morning.

_____ 2. I can ask about the duration of an activity.
   b. Tony must have missed the bus.

_____ 3. I can tell about the duration of an activity.
   c. Do you want me to do the dishes?

_____ 4. I can evaluate my own activities.
   d. I’m sorry.

_____ 5. I can make a deduction.
   e. I’ve flown airplanes for many years.

_____ 6. I can apologize.
   f. I’m not sure.

_____ 7. I can express agreement.
   g. That’s wonderful!

_____ 8. I can express uncertainty.
   h. How long have you been studying for the test?

_____ 9. I can offer to do something.
   i. I think so, too.

_____ 10. I can react to good news.
   j. I shouldn’t have eaten that entire dessert.